

Code	IV.2.
Course Title (English)	Electrical Design
Course Title (Polish)	Podstawy elektrotechniki i elektroniki
Credits	4 ECTS

Language of instruction **English**

*Compulsory for Profile:* Computer Modelling and Simulation (CMS), Intelligent Energy (IE), Biotechnology for Environmental Protection (BI), Business and Technology (BT)

*Type of studies* BSc studies

*Unit running the programme* Electrotechnics and Automatic Control Division at Institute of Environmental Engineering

*Course coordinator and academic teacher* **Zygmunt Piątek, professor**

*Form of classes and number of hours*

Semester	Lec.	Tut.	Lab.	Proj.	Sem.	Credit points
IV	30	-	15			4

*Learning outcomes* The introduction to theory of circuits: DC currents, AC currents, Laplace transform

*Prerequisites (mathematical tools)* Physical phenomena, solving systems of linear equations, complex numbers, theory of complex function

*Course description* LECTURE

### **1. Introduction and basic ideas**

Charge, current and voltage  
 Energy and power  
 Current and voltage sources  
 Resistance  
 Ohm's law

### **2. Kirchhoff's laws and series-parallel resistive circuits**

Loops, branches and nodes  
 Kirchhoff's laws  
 Single-loop circuits  
 Series and parallel resistance  
 Voltage and current division

### **3. Dependent sources and operational amplifier**

Dependent voltage and current sources

Operational amplifier

Virtual short circuit

A/D converter

### **4. Node and loop analysis**

Nodal analysis

Loop analysis

### **5. Network theorems**

Superposition

Source transformations

Thévenin's and Norton's theorems

The maximum power transfer theorem

### **6. Basic non-linear elements**

Non-linear elements

Ideal diode

Simple circuits containing ideal diodes

Zener diodes

Static and dynamic resistance

### **7. Inductors and capacitors**

The inductor

The capacitor

Series and parallel inductors

Series and parallel capacitors

Smoothing properties of a capacitor and a coil

### **8. Phasors**

A brief review of complex numbers

Phasor representatives of sinusoidal signals

Kirchhoff's laws with phasors

Phasor relationships for resistors, inductors and capacitors

Phasor impedance and admittance

### **9. Sinusoidal steady-state analysis by phasor method**

Steady-state circuit analysis using phasors

The phasor diagram

Resonance in series and parallel RLC

Loop and nodal analysis

### **10. Sinusoidal steady-state power calculations**

Instantaneous and average power  
Root mean square  
Apparent power and power factor  
Reactive power  
Complex power and conservation of power  
Power factor improving  
The maximum power transfer in sinusoidal steady-state

### **11. Balanced three-phase circuits**

Three-phase circuits  
Y and  $\Delta$  connections  
Types of three-phase connections  
Analysis of balanced Y-Y circuit  
Analysis of balanced Y- $\Delta$  circuit  
Power

### **12. Transient states in first and second-order linear circuits**

Mathematical preliminaries  
Continuity of energy and its consequences  
Transient state in series RL and RC linear circuit  
Transient state in series RLC linear circuit

### **13. The Laplace transform**

Definition of Laplace transform  
Overview of Laplace transform analysis  
Transforms of basic signals  
Elementary properties of Laplace transform

### **14. The inverse Laplace transform**

Inverse Laplace transform  
Zeros and poles  
Partial fraction expansion  
Residuals  
Typical transforms and their inverse transforms

### **15. Transient state analysis with Laplace transform**

Equivalent circuits for coils and capacitors  
Impedance and admittance  
Transient state analysis

TUTORIALS AIM (15 hours): Circuit analysis (DC, AC, Laplace transform) according to the lecture programme.

LABORATORY (15 hours): 5 labs

*Form of assessment*          Written assessment - 1 hour (5 problems)

*Basic reference materials* a) Lectures and hand notes.  
b) Raymond A. DeCarlo, Pen-Min Lin, **Linear circuit analysis**, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1995.

*Other reference materials* a) Syed A. Nasar, **3000 solved problems in electrical circuits**, Schaum's Solved Problems Series, McGraw-Hill, 1988.  
b) Charles Alexander, Matthew Sadiku, **Fundamentals of electric circuits**, McGraw-Hill, 2008.  
c) David McMahan, **Circuit analysis demystified**, McGraw-Hill, 2007.  
d) William H. Hayt, Jack Kemmerly, Steven M. Durbin, **Engineering circuit analysis**, McGraw-Hill, 2007.  
e) Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph A. Edminister, **Schaum's outline of electric circuits**, McGraw-Hill, 2002.

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Average student workload (teaching hours + individ. )	45 + 45 hrs
Remarks:	
<i>Updated on:</i>	<i>04.04.2012</i>