

Subject code: 61D1800		
Subject (course) name: <b>Operations research</b>		
Field of study: <b>Computer Science</b> Specialization: -		Subject code:
		Title graduate: <b>BSc</b>
Type of course: <b>obligatory</b>	Course level: <b>First-cycle studies</b>	Semester: <b>summer</b>
Form of classes: <b>Lectures, Classes, Labs, Seminar, Project</b>	Number of hours per week: <b>2L, 0C, 2Lab, 0S, 0P</b>	Credit points: <b>4 ECTS</b>

### GUIDE TO SUBJECT

#### **SUBJECT OBJECTIVES**

- C1. Solving of linear and nonlinear exercises (Simplex method and Lagrange method).
- C2. Acquaintance with Matlab (The MathWorks, Inc.) programming language (The Language of Technical Computing).
- C3. Learning syntax of scripts in Matlab programming language.
- C4. Acquaintance with functions in Optimization toolbox.
- C5. Acquaintance with functions in Global Optimization toolbox.

#### **SUBJECT REQUIREMENTS**

- 1. Basic knowledge of programming concept involving conditional expressions and loops.
- 2. Basic computer skills.
- 3. Knowledge of English.

#### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- EK 1 - Student understands fundamentals of analytical optimization methods: Simplex method, Lagrange Method Kuhn-Tucker Method.
- EK 2 - Student is able to perform analysis of sampled optimization problem
- EK 3 - Student is able to write Matlab scripts to construct and solve optimization problem
- EK 4 - Student knows selected applications of multivariable optimization methods and global optimization methods

## SUBJECT CONTENT

### Form of classes - Lectures

Contents	Number of hours
L 1 - Introduction to decision analysis and operations research. Decision making process. Probabilistic modelling and simulation.	2
L 2 - Introduction to mathematical programming. Linear programming.	3
L 3 - Simplex method, standard and canonical form, implementation of the algorithm.	3
L 4 - Sensitivity analysis.	2
L 5 - Nonlinear Programming. Unconstrained nonlinear optimization.	2
L 6 - Constrained nonlinear optimization.	2
L 7 - Equation solving. Least squares method, model fitting.	2
L 8 - Network optimization. Shortest path problem in graph. Logistical and transportation planning methods.	2
L 9 - Multiobjective optimization. The goal attainment method. Minimizing the maximum objective.	2
L 10 - Multiobjective optimization - Pareto optimization.	4
L 11 - Computer applications in optimization. Systems optimization: models and computation. Advanced algorithms. Engineering risk analysis of investment. Systems supporting decision making process.	4
<b>Test</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>30</b>

### Form of classes - laboratory

Contents	Number of hours
Lab1 - Using a spreadsheet for solving linear programming tasks, transport tasks and non-linear programming	2
Lab2 - Application of optimization procedures in the MatLab (Optimization Toolbox) package to solve tasks from operations research	2
Lab3 - The use of linear programming procedures in MatLab to solve operations research tasks	2
Lab4 - The use of unconstrained nonlinear optimization procedures in MatLab for solving operations research tasks	2
Lab5 - Use of constrained nonlinear optimization procedures in MatLab to solve operations research tasks	3
Lab6 - The use of optimization procedures to determine mathematical models and approximation of chronological series	2
Lab7 - Application of network programming methods, shortest path algorithm, shortest path algorithm in acyclic networks, determining the critical path	2
Lab8 - Application of optimization methods to solve systems of equations	2
Lab9 - Dynamic optimization models	2
Lab10 - The use of evolutionary algorithms for optimization	3
Lab11 - Multi-criteria optimization with the use of various solvers	3
Lab12 - Use of the global optimization function from the Global Optimization Toolbox	3
<b>Practical test</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>30</b>

## STUDY METHODS

1. Lectures using multimedia presentation, accompanied by discussion.
2. Laboratory experiments - work in groups on computers with dedicated software

## EDUCATIONAL TOOLS

1. Audiovisual equipment, blackboard, lecture slides in PDF version
2. Computers with spreadsheet software and with Matlab/Simulink software including Optimization and Global Optimization Toolboxes.

## METHODS OF GRADING (F - Forming, P - Summary)

<b>F1.</b> Laboratory - preparation to lab experiments - individual oral answer (50% of the laboratory grade)
<b>F2.</b> Laboratory - individual reports (pdf files, scripts) with results of lab experiments (50% of the laboratory grade)
<b>P1.</b> Lectures - written final test

## STUDENT WORKLOAD

Form of activity	Averaged workload (hours)		
	[h]	$\Sigma$ [h]	ECTS
Participation in class activities	lectures	30	60
	laboratory	30	
Studying literature	10	40	1.5
Preparation to laboratory and preparation of lab reports	15		
Preparation to the exam	15		
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>4</b>

### A. BASIC READING

1. Blumenfeld D., Operations Research. Calculations Handbook, CRC Press, 2009
2. The Mathworks Inc.: <i>Optimization Toolbox. User's Guide</i> , <a href="http://www.mathworks.com">http://www.mathworks.com</a>
3. The Mathworks Inc.: <i>Global Optimization Toolbox. User's Guide</i> , <a href="http://www.mathworks.com">http://www.mathworks.com</a>

### B. FURTHER READING

1. Eiselt H.A., Sandblom C.-L., Operations Research. A Model-Based Approach, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010
2. Hillier F.S., Lieberman G.J., Introduction to Operations Research, McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc, 2001

Learning outcomes	In relation to the learning outcomes specified for the field of study	Subject objectives	Study methods	Methods of assessment
EK1	K_W14 K_U08	C1	lectures, laboratory	<b>F1, F2, P1</b>
EK2	K_W10 K_W17 K_U08 K_K02	C2, C5	lectures, laboratory	<b>F1, F2, P1</b>
EK3	K_W09 K_U16 K_U22	C3, C5	lectures, laboratory	<b>F1, F2, P1</b>
EK4	K_W08 K_U10	C4	lectures	<b>P1</b>

## **II. EVALUATION**

Grade	Outcome
<b>EK1</b>	<b>Student understands fundamentals of analytical optimization methods: Simplex method, Lagrange Method Kuhn-Tucker Method</b>
2 (F)	Student does <u>not</u> know basics of analytical optimization method
3 (E)	Student has partial formal knowledge of basics of analytical optimization method
4 (C)	Student has knowledge of analytical optimization method basics but without full understanding
5 (A)	Student knows and fully understands basics of analytical optimization method
<b>EK2</b>	<b>Student is able to perform analysis of sampled optimization problem</b>
2 (F)	Student does <u>not</u> know how to construct optimization model
3 (E)	Student knows about objective function and constraints but is not able to apply it to analysis
4 (C)	Student is able to perform analysis of optimization model but does not understand details
5 (A)	Student performs analysis of optimization model understanding construction of constraints
<b>EK3</b>	<b>Student is able to write Matlab scripts to construct and solve optimization problem</b>
2 (F)	Student is <u>not</u> able to design and implement even a simple scripts
3 (E)	Student is able to design only simple scripts
4 (C)	Student is able to design scripts but do not know all useful methods
5 (A)	Student designs and implements optimization problem using suitable software tools if needed
<b>EK4</b>	<b>Student knows selected applications of multivariable optimization methods and global optimization methods</b>
2 (F)	Student does <u>not</u> know (with some details) any application of multivariable optimization methods and global optimization methods
3 (E)	Student is able to enumerate presented applications and describe at least one of them
4 (C)	Student knows applications of multivariable optimization methods and global optimization methods and his/her knowledge is mostly correct
5 (A)	Student knows all presented applications of multivariable optimization methods and global optimization methods, can describe them in details and is able to perform advanced scripts

## **III. OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION**

1. All information for students on the schedule are available on the notice board and on the website: [www.el.pcz.pl](http://www.el.pcz.pl)
2. Information on the consultation shall be provided to students during the first lecture and will be placed on the website [www.el.pcz.pl](http://www.el.pcz.pl)
3. Terms and conditions of credit courses will be provided to students during the first lecture